**12 MARKERS**

1. Explain why the Nazis introduced sterilisation laws. (12 marks)
2. Explain why the persecution of Jews in German-controlled lands intensified from 1942.
3. Explain why Hitler linked Jews with communism. (12 marks)
4. Explain why Hitler blamed the Jews for Germany’s humiliation in the Treaty of Versailles. (12 marks)
5. With reference to the years 1919 to 1929, explain why Hitler held anti-Semitic views.

(12 marks)

1. Explain why anti-semitism increased in Germany in the years 1929 to 1932. (12 marks)
2. Explain why so many Jews chose to remain in Germany in the years 1933 to 1938. (12 marks)
3. Explain why the Nuremburg Laws were passed in 1935? (12 marks)
4. Explain why Kristallnacht took place in November 1938. (12 marks)
5. Explain why euthanasia was introduced in Germany in 1939. (12 marks)
6. Explain why the Madagascar plan was proposed in July 1940. (12 marks)
7. Explain why Hitler held anti-Semitic views. (12 marks)
8. Explain why a boycott of Jewish shops took place in April 1933. (12 marks)
9. Explain why the Civil Service law was passed in 1933/ (12 marks)
10. Explain why the Death Marches took place in 1944 to 1945. (12 marks)

**24 MARKERS**

1. How far was the SS responsible for the extermination of Europe’s Jews in the years 1941 to 1945?
2. ‘The decision to exterminate all Jews was taken in the year 1941.’ Assess the validity of this view with reference to the years 1941–1942.
3. ‘Violence against Jews was the main feature of Nazi anti-Semitic policies in the years 1933 to 1939.’ Explain why you agree or disagree with this view.
4. The need to blame someone for their economic problems was the key to the spread of anti-Semitism among the German people in the years 1929 to 1933.’ Explain why you agree or disagree with this statement.
5. How successful was the Nazi regime in gaining the acceptance of the German people for its anti-Semitic policies in the years 1938 to 1945?
6. ‘It was the invasion of the USSR (operation Barbarossa) which changed Nazi policies towards the Jews under German rule in the years 1941 to 1945.’ Explain why you agree or disagree with this view. (24 marks)
7. ‘Before 1939, there was no plan behind the anti-Semitic actions of the Nazi regime.’ Explain why you agree or disagree with this view.
8. To what extent did the failures of the Einsatzgruppen cause the implementation of the Final Solution?
9. To what extent were Jews assimilated in the Weimar Republic?
10. ‘The Nazis’ policy of Jewish emigration in the years 1933 to 1939 failed because few Jews wanted to leave Germany.’ Explain why you agree or disagree with this view.
11. ‘Nazi Policy towards the Jews ignored economic considerations in the years 1939 to 1945.’ Explain why you agree or disagree with this view.
12. ‘Propaganda was the most important means of spreading hatred of the Jews in Germany in the years 1933 to 1942.’ Explain why you agree or disagree with this view.
13. ‘The German people as a whole were responsible for the fate of Europe’s Jews by 1945.’ Explain why you agree or disagree with this view.
14. How far were Hitler’s views based entirely on Social Darwinism?
15. How successful were Nazi anti-semitic policies in dealing with ‘Jewish problem’ 1939-41?